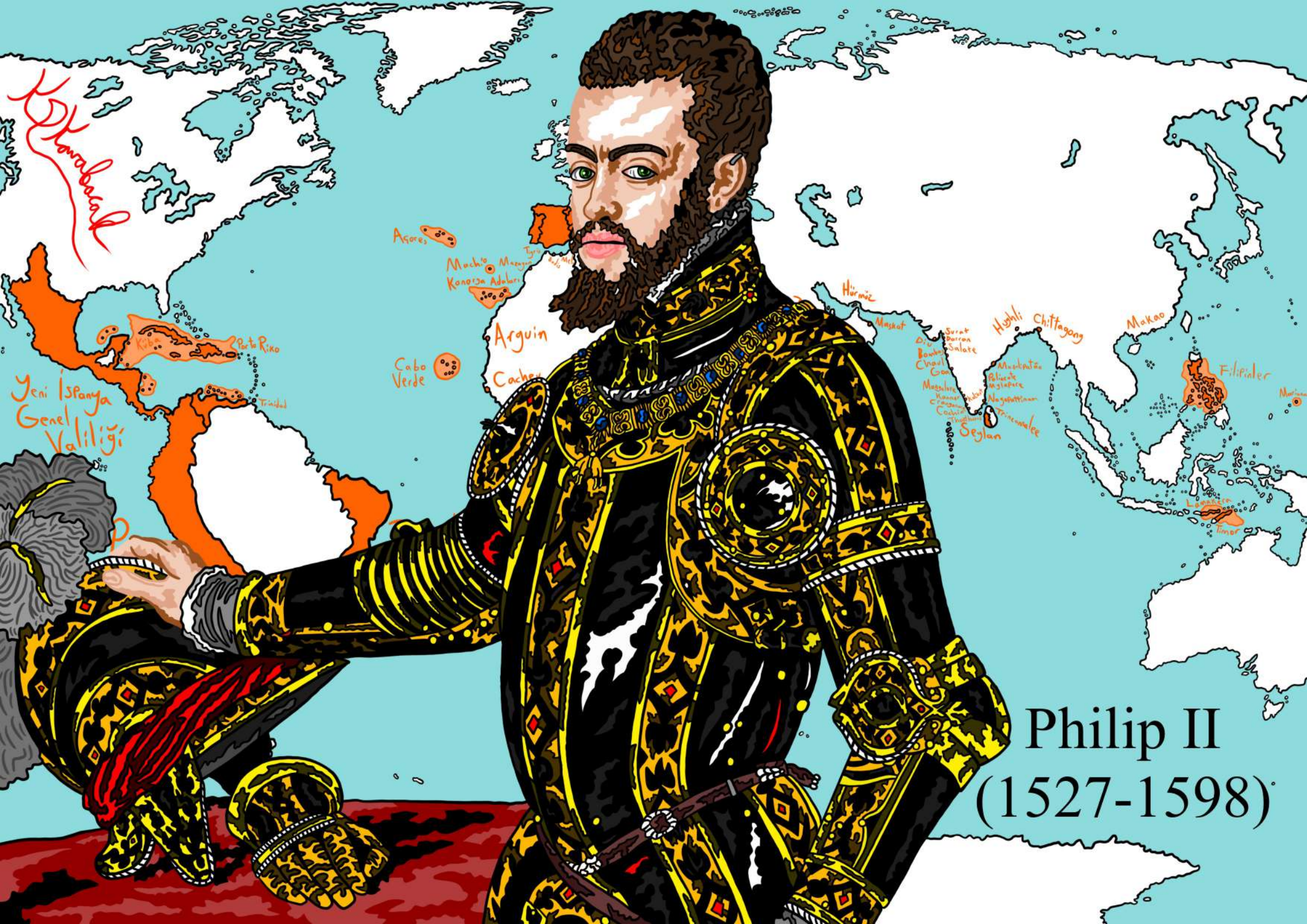




Philip II
(1527-1598)