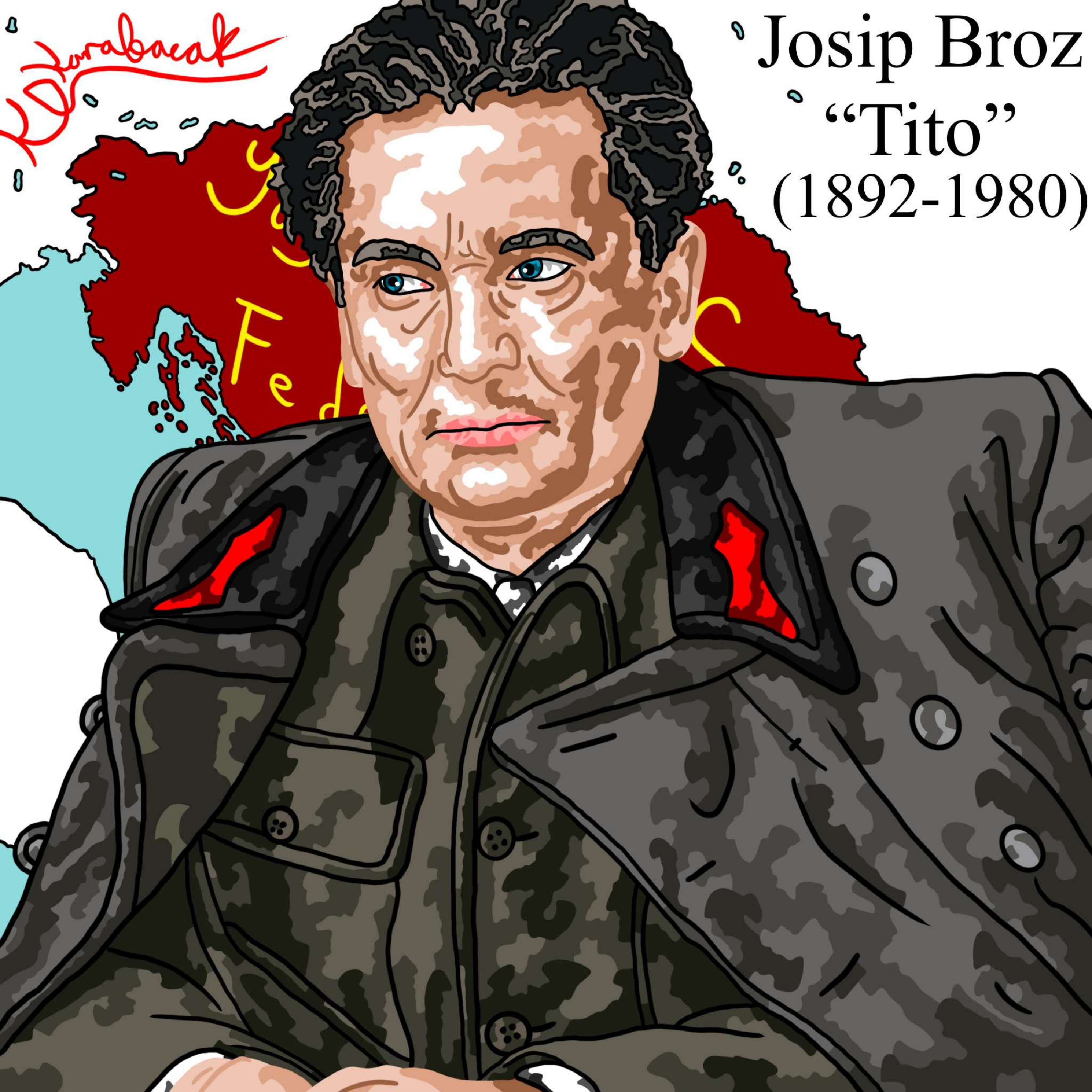




Josip Broz
“Tito”
(1892-1980)